



OHIO Communication Learning Standard: K-12 World Languages

Communication: Communicate in languages other than English, both in person and via technology.

A. Interpretive Communication (Reading, Listening/Viewing)

- Learners comprehend the main idea and relevant details in a variety of age-appropriate live, written and recording messages; personal anecdotes; and narratives in the language.
- They understand and interpret authentic texts ranging from articles in contemporary magazines, newspapers and Internet sources to children’s stories and classical literary texts.
- Learners derive meaning through the use of listening, viewing and reading strategies.
- Learners reinforce and expand their knowledge across disciplines as they acquire information and distinctive viewpoints directly through authentic print, non-print and digital language and culture sources.

B. Interpersonal Communication (Speaking/Signing, Listening/Viewing, Reading and Writing)

- Learners initiate and sustain meaningful spoken, written and signed communication by providing and obtaining information, expressing feelings and emotions, and exchanging opinions in culturally appropriate ways.
- Learners actively negotiate meaning across languages and cultures to ensure that their messages are understood and that they can understand others.

C. Presentational Communication (Speaking/Signing and Writing)

- Learners present information, concepts, ideas and viewpoints on a variety of topics to audiences of listeners, readers or viewers for varied purposes.
- Learners demonstrate linguistic and cultural competence through academic endeavors, creative undertakings and artistic expression.
- Learners use their understanding of culture to convey messages in a manner that facilitates interpretation by others where no direct opportunity to the active negotiation of meaning exists.

OHIO Cultures Learning Standard: K-12 World Languages

Cultures: Gain and use knowledge and understanding of other cultures.

- Through the target language, students examine the relationship among the products, practices and perspectives of the target culture(s).
- Students enhance their understanding by making cultural comparisons and developing cultural insights.
- The examination of products and practices in relation to shared cultural perspectives enables learners to understand authentic cultural contexts and use acceptable language and behavior in those contexts.
- As they become globally competent citizens, students learn that language and culture are inextricably linked.
- As they participate in multilingual communities and various cultures at home and around the world, both in person and via technology, they come to understand and abide by the constraints and freedoms afforded to individuals in the target culture(s) and their own.

Intermediate-Low Proficiency Range: Communication

Functions: Can communicate by understanding and creating personal meaning. Can understand, ask and answer a variety of questions. Consistently able to initiate, maintain, and end a conversation to satisfy basic needs and/or to handle a simple transaction. May show emerging evidence of the ability to communicate about more than the “here and now.”

Contexts/Content: Able to communicate in contexts relevant to oneself and others, and one’s immediate environment. May show emerging evidence of the ability to communicate in contexts of occasionally unfamiliar topics.

(ODE Standards Alignment Tool for Communication, 2014)

Intermediate-Low Proficiency Range: Cultures

Cultural Awareness: Recognizes and uses some culturally appropriate vocabulary, expressions, and gestures when participating in everyday interactions. Recognizes that differences exist in cultural behaviors and perspectives and can conform in familiar situations.

(ODE Standards Alignment Tool for Communication, 2014)

Current textbook resource:

Realidades Level 3, Prentice Hall 2011

Functions	Structures	Cultural Contexts
<p>Talk about out-of-school activities</p> <p>Talk about special events and celebrations</p> <p>Talk about camping vacations</p> <p>Talk about past experiences and events</p> <p>Talk about visual and performing arts</p> <p>Relate the arts to own experiences</p> <p>Discuss some important artists of the Spanish-speaking world</p> <p>Talk about symptoms and remedies</p> <p>Give advice about health and nutrition</p> <p>Express how one relates to friends and family, in person and through technology.</p> <p>Explain what is needed to maintain friendships</p> <p>Express feelings and opinions</p> <p>Talk about conflicts and how to resolve them</p> <p>Describe skills and abilities needed to get a job</p> <p>Talk about opportunities for volunteer work in the community</p> <p>Talk about careers and professions</p> <p>Talk about plans for the future</p> <p>Talk about the impact of science and technology on our lives</p>	<p>Present tense indicative forms of regular, irregular and stem-changing verbs</p> <p>Reflexive verbs</p> <p>Preterit forms of regular and irregular verbs</p> <p>Imperfect forms of regular and irregular verbs</p> <p>Uses of preterit and imperfect past tenses</p> <p>Direct object pronouns</p> <p>Indirect object pronouns</p> <p>Past participles as adjectives</p> <p>Affirmative and negative commands</p> <p>Present subjunctive forms of regular, irregular, and stem-changing verbs</p> <p>Other uses of reflexive verbs</p> <p>Use of present subjunctive mood with wants, emotions, impersonal expressions, requests, orders, doubts, and adjective clauses</p> <p>Uses of por and para</p> <p>Possessive pronouns</p> <p>Demonstrative adjectives and pronouns</p> <p>Present perfect indicative forms and usage</p> <p>Pluperfect forms and usage</p> <p>Present perfect subjunctive forms and usage</p> <p>Future tense forms and usage</p> <p>Conditional tense forms and usage</p>	<p>Daily life</p> <p>Celebrations</p> <p>Camping and Nature</p> <p>Visual and performing arts</p> <p>Healthy lifestyle and choices</p> <p>Maintaining relationships</p> <p>Conflict resolution</p> <p>Service in the Community</p> <p>Jobs and Careers</p> <p>Technology and the future</p> <p>Future possibilities</p>